

# The English Indices of Deprivation 2019 (IoD2019)

The Indices relatively rank each small area in England from most deprived to least deprived

**1** st most deprived area



There are 32,844 small areas (Lower-layer Super Output Areas) in England, with an average population of 1,500

32,844<sup>th</sup> least deprived area

There are 7 domains of deprivation, which combine to create the Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD2019):

#### Income (22.5%)



Measures the proportion of the population experiencing deprivation relating to low income

Supplementary Indices



**Deprivation** Deprivation Affecting Children Index (IDACI) measures the proportion of all children aged 0 to 15 living in income deprived families

**Affecting Older People** Index (IDAOPI)

measures the proportion of those aged 60+ who experience income deprivation

## **Employment**

(22.5%)



Measures the proportion of the working age population in an area involuntarily excluded from the labour market

#### Crime (9.3%)



Measures the risk of personal and material victimisation at local level

### **Education**

(13.5%)



Measures the lack of attainment and skills in the local population

#### **Barriers to Housing** & Services

(9.3%)



Measures the physical and financial accessibility of housing and local services

#### Health

(13.5%)



Measures the risk of premature death and the impairment of quality of life through poor physical or mental health

### **Living Environment**

(9.3%)



Measures the quality of both the 'indoor' and 'outdoor' local environment



#### How can the loD2019 be used?



- comparing small areas across England
- identifying the most deprived small areas
- exploring the domains (or types) of deprivation
- comparing larger administrative areas e.g. local authorities
- looking at changes in relative deprivation between iterations (i.e. changes in ranks)

- quantifying how deprived a small area is
- identifying deprived people
- saying how affluent a place is
- comparing with small areas in other UK countries
- measuring absolute change in deprivation over time



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